





VIRGINIA DEFENSE FORCE

CSS 101: Movement Control

CSS 101 Purpose

<u>Action</u>: Discuss Virginia Defense Force (VDF) guard duties and responsibilities

Conditions: Interactive classroom

Standard: Be able to understand role of VDF sentry and accordingly perform guard duty detail

- *SILENCE CELLPHONES
- *50/10 TIMEKEEPER
- *SIGN IN FOR CREDIT
- · *TESTABLE









Course Objectives

At the completion of this period of instruction, you should be familiar with the following:

- Explain interior and exterior guard duty
- Describe the proper actions of a VDF sentry performing guard duty duties





Interior & Exterior Guard Duty



Interior Guard



- Detailed by commanders of military installations to:
 - Protect property
 - Enforce specific military regulations
- Commander prescribes the composition/strength of the guard







The elements of an interior guard are classified according to their purpose. (FM 22-6, 3-2 fig 1)

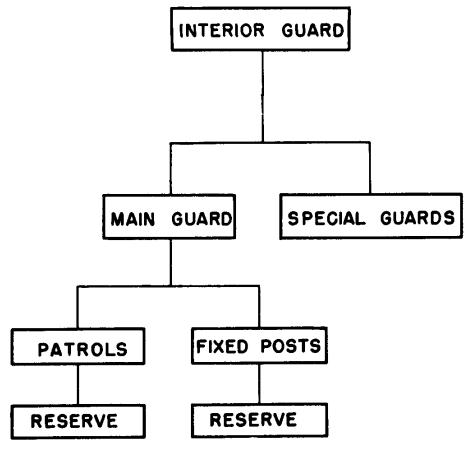


Figure 1. General breakdown of interior guard.





❖Patrol with a reserve

- Motor transportation whenever possible
- Minimum of two soldiers
- **❖ Tour usually six to eight hours**
- Maintains a reporting capability with the guardhouse
- * Patrols relieve at a predesignated point

♦ Fixed posts with a reserve

- Relief every two hours
- Reliefs not on post from the reserve
- Guards relieved at their post
- Posts generally covered on foot





⋄MAIN GUARD

- **♦ Patrol** with a reserve
 - Motor transportation whenever possible
 - Minimum of two soldiers
 - **❖ Tour usually six to eight hours**
 - Maintains a reporting capability with the guardhouse
 - ❖ Patrols relieve at a predesignated point
- **❖Fixed posts with a reserve**
 - Relief every two hours
 - * Reliefs not on post from the reserve
 - Guards relieved at their post
 - Posts generally covered on foot





Special Guard:

- Detailed when it is impractical to use members of the main guard to guard property or an area.
- Special guards protect vehicles, buildings, equipment, supplies, and other property not protected by the main guard.

♦Park Guard:

- Are under the immediate control of their commanders. Neither the NCO or members of the guard absent themselves from the park unless so ordered.
- *Receive orders only from the CO, park commander (the OD and officers and NCOs of the guard when a part of the main guard), and the NCO of the park guard.



Exterior Guard



- Not as formal
- ***Exterior guards are:**
 - ***Lookouts**
 - Listening posts
 - **Outposts**
 - Designated patrols





Exterior Guard



- ❖ General Orders prescribed for interior guard may not be applicable or practicable.
- Composition not related to interior guard
 - **❖** No commanders detailed for that specific role
 - Guards from small units
 - Under the control and supervision of the unit's leader (chain of command)
- May include guards, listening posts, observation posts and patrols and aerial observers
- * All exterior guards must have adequate communications
- ❖ Guards operate in pairs or larger groups; rotate watch and rest among themselves



TERMS AND DUTIES



- **1.Commanding Officer**
- 2. Field Officer of the Day
- 3.Officer of the Day
- 4. Commander of the Guard
- 5. Sergeant of the Guard

- 6. Relief Commander
- 7. Guards
- 8. Guard
- 9. Guardhouse
- 10. Guard Post





- Commanding Officer The officer commanding an installation, organization, unit, garrison, or bivouac.
 - Details a Guard sufficient to provide for the security of personnel and property within his jurisdiction.
 - Requires a vigilant and thorough performance of Guard Duty. Gives his orders, or has them given by his representative, to the Officer of the Day. Prescribes regulations and special orders for the guard.





- Field Officer of the Day- A field grade officer that is the commanding officer's personal representative for his tour of duty.
 - Usual tour is 24 hrs.
 - Assigned various duties pertaining to security of the command.
 - Supervises the interior guard and closely parallels the duties of the officer of the day.
 - Primary concern is to see that the guard performs its assigned tasks.





- Officer of the Day An officer, acting directly under commanding officer or FOD, who is responsible on a given day for the execution of all orders of the commanding officer relating to guard duty or other duties as may be assigned.
 - Responsible for the proper performance of the main guard and for other guards when directed.
 - Tour is usually 24 hrs.
 - Inspects the guard as he considers necessary; at least once between midnight and daylight.
 - Takes his orders only from the commanding officer and FOD. During an emergency, when there is great danger, the senior officer present may give orders to the OD for the use of the guard.
 - Responsible for the property of the guard.
 - Keeps the guard informed of his location at all times.





- Commander of the Guard The senior officer or NCO of the guard, next junior to the OD.
 - Responsible for instruction, discipline and performance of the guard.
 - Obeys the orders of the CO, FOD and OD.
 - Reports any additional orders given to the guard.
 - He ensures all members of the Guard are correctly instructed in their orders and duties and understand and correctly perform them.
 - He inspects each relief as prescribed.
 - He ensures Special orders are turned out at the proper time.
 - He ensures all guards are relieved on time.
 - Immediately inform the OD of any apprehensions.





- Sergeant of the Guard (one or more)
 - Senior NCO of the guard.
 - Responsible to the commander of the guard.
 - Assumes the duties and responsibilities of the commander of the guard if no officer is so detailed.
 - Supervises the enlisted members of the guard.
 - Prepares duplicate lists of the guard, showing reliefs, posts and duties of each.
 - Insures all reliefs are turned out at the proper time.
 - Insures relief commanders understand their duties and carry them out properly.
 - Notifies the commander of the guard of anything suspicious or unusual and of any apprehensions.





Interior Guards consist of:

Relief Commander – The next senior NCO of the guard.

- Receives and obeys orders only from the CO and the guard chain.
- Assigns members of his relief to posts. Are not changed except by the commander of the guard or higher.
- Makes duplicate lists of the relief, including himself, showing posts with members assigned.
- Instructs his relief as to orders and duties and ensures each guard understands them.
- Reports all violations and unusual concerns immediately.
- His post is the guardhouse.
- Makes sure no one enters the guardhouse without authority.
- Goes at once to any guard who calls for the commander of the relief.
 - Notifies the sergeant of the guard who relieves him at the guardhouse or designates another NCO to do so.
- Responsible for turning out his relief promptly.
- He examines persons halted or detained by a guard. If he doubts their authority, he takes them to the sergeant of the guard or commander of the guard.
- Persons apprehended by the commander of the relief or guards are taken at once to the commander of the guard.





Interior Guards consist of:

Guards

- Assigned to the relief by the sergeant of the guard and to posts by the commander of the relief.
- Are not changed to another relief without authority.
- Must memorize, understand and comply with general and special orders.
- The guard closest to the guardhouse is post no. one.





Fixed Post System

Guards assigned duties at fixed posts, where the remain until relieved.

Guard

- A special unit responsible to the OD for the protection and security of an installation or area. The
 unit includes a commander of the guard, sergeant of the guard, commanders of the relief and
 guards.
- An Individual responsible to keep watch over, protect, shield, defend, warn or any other duties
 prescribed by general or special orders. Often referred to as sentinel, sentry or lookout.

Guard Post

An area for which a guard is responsible.

Supernumerary

An extra member used as a replacement or to perform duties as prescribed.

Guard House

 A building, tent, or other location occupied by soldiers detailed for interior guard duty. The headquarters of the guard.



 When an officer asks: "what are your orders?" The proper response is:

"Sir/Madam, my orders are of classes, general and special."

- The guard then recites the general orders until stopped or all have been recited.
- The guard should be able to answer any questions pertaining to his special orders.



Challenge



- Challenge: Any process carried out by one unit or person with the object of ascertaining the friendly or hostile character or identity of another.
- Countersign: Consists of two words issued from the principle HQ of a command.



Challenge



PROCEDURE FOR CHALLENGING AND REPLYING

Action by Sentry	Action by Person or Group Challenged
a. "HALT! WHO IS (or GOES) THERE?"	a. Halts and gives any reply which indicates the person or group is authorized to pass, e.g. "FRIEND", "ALLY", "CORPORAL OF THE GUARD", etc.
b. "ADVANCE (ONE) AND BE RECOGNIZED".	b. Person (or group leader) advances without reply- ing.
"HALT!" (When un- known has approached sufficiently for sentry to recognize him or to give challenge)	c. Person halts until recognized by sentry.
d. Challenge (if any) is given in a low tone.	d. Reply or password is given in a low tone.
e. "ADVANCE AN- OTHER ONE (or REMAINDER) AND BE RECOGNIZED". (Sentry calls forward remainder one by one or as a group, as the situation or his orders demand.)	e. Second unknown (or remainder of group) advances at order of sentry to be recognized. Group leader, or person designated by leader must remain with sentry to assist in identifying remainder of group.

NATO UNCLASSIFIED





Challenging One Person of Group



- **❖** Guard positions so he can control situation
- Guard commands "HALT" loud and distinctly, giving himself sufficient distance to react.
- When the subject has halted the guard asks:

"WHO IS THERE?"

- The guard may advance to a better position.
- *After the subject gives identity the guard directs the subject to:

"ADVANCE TO BE RECOGNIZED."

❖ The guard addresses the subject using the same ID given to insure only that subject advances.



Challenging One Person of Group, cont'd



- Halt the subject again when close enough to be recognized
- Others with the challenged subject must be identified in one of two ways as prescribed by the commander
- Guard permits only one subject at a time to approach for identification
- Answer "friend" is an acceptable answer when an inspecting officer or patrol do not wish to reveal their official capacity



Challenging One Person of Group, cont'd



- There may be one countersign used in friendly areas and one used in hostile areas.
- Guard must be extremely cautious about revealing elements of the countersign
- NEVER use the words unless unidentified subject exposes himself and comes forward to be identified.

Parole Word: Secret word imparted only to members of the guard.



Parole Word



- A secret word imparted only to members of the guard.
- Is used by persons authorized to inspect the guard.
 Used as a check on the countersign.
 - When an inspecting officer gives the guard the parole word the guard gives the inspecting officer the countersign.
 - The guard does not use the password at any other time.





Roadblocks

Purpose of a Roadblock

 Established in conjunction with an access control checkpoint to limit traffic and personnel



- Blocking roads at Apple Blossom, Uncle Billy's
- Allow only residents, vendors, emergency vehicles or completely blocked



Purpose of a Roadblock

- Established to block a roadway or access to an area due to a disaster
 - Flooded or damaged roads

I-64 Lane reversal







Roadblock Essentials

- General and Special Orders
- Rules of Interaction/Engagem ent
- Staffing
- Communications
- Location in relation to affected area
- Equipment Needs
- · SAFETY!





Equipment Needs

- Signage
- Barriers
- Traffic Vests
- Lights
- Flares
- Personal Support Items
 - Poncho
 - Cold weather gear
 - Relief Items



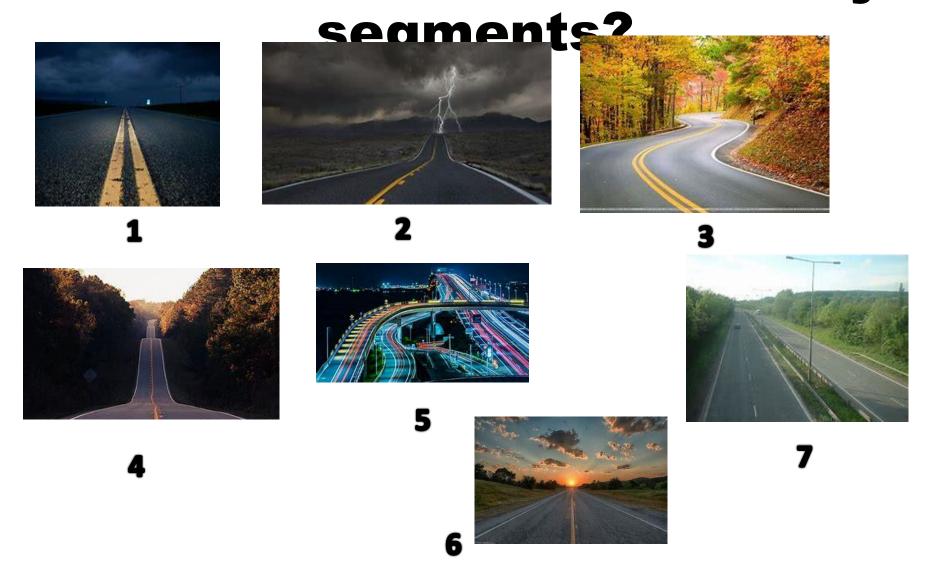
Location

- Adequate Sight Distance
- Adequate notification of closure
- Lighting
- Distractions
- Hazards



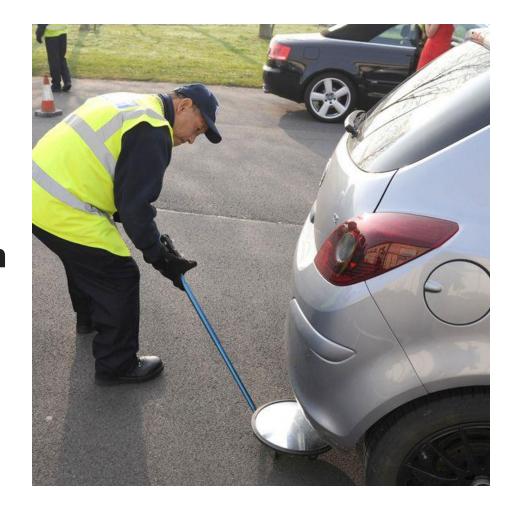


What hazards may come with roadblocks in such roadway



Under Vehicle Inspection

- Consists of imaging systems mounted on a roadway and used at facility access points, particularly at secure facilities. An
- Under-vehicle inspection system is used to detect threats—such as bombs—that are hidden underneath vehicles.
- Cameras capture images of the undercarriage of the vehicle for manual or automated visual inspection by security personnel or systems.



Hand Wand Detection

- Magnetometer is a device that measures magnetism—the direction, strength, or relative change of a magnetic field at a particular location.
 - Series of aircraft hijackings led the United States to adopt metal detector technology
 - Many industrial and civil engineering advances in the field



Safety and Awareness

Take Care of Yourself

Be Professional!

- Maintain Situational Awareness
- Understand how you fit into the overall operation
 - Be Professional!
- Watch the Weather

- Pay attention to Crowds and Vehicles
- Monitor and Report
 Be Professional!



Documentation of Actions and Observations

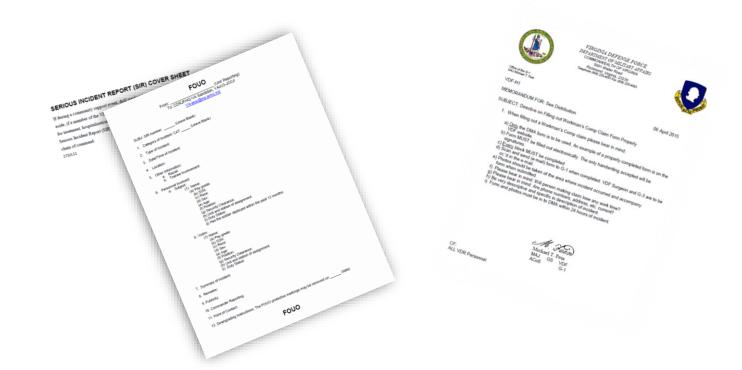




Documenting

Report Writing Purpose

- To ensure the accurate documentation of incidents
- Timely documentation and forwarding to appropriate command



Incident Report compiled on:

- Any incident that involves an accident or injury
- Any incident regarding a suspicious situation
- Any incident to document information for later reference



Procedure

- Call for rescue and/or assist injured
- Secure a possible crime scene
- Conduct a preliminary investigation
- Identify all parties involved
- Record all available information
- Notify NCOIC for assistance



Recording Available Information

- Names (First, Middle, Last, Nick Names)
- Addresses (Home and Work)
- Telephone numbers (Home, Cell, Work)
- Descriptions of Individuals

- Vehicles
 - Description
 - License number
 - Make and Model
 - Insurance Information
 - Damage if relevant
 - Direction of travel
 - Drivers and Owners

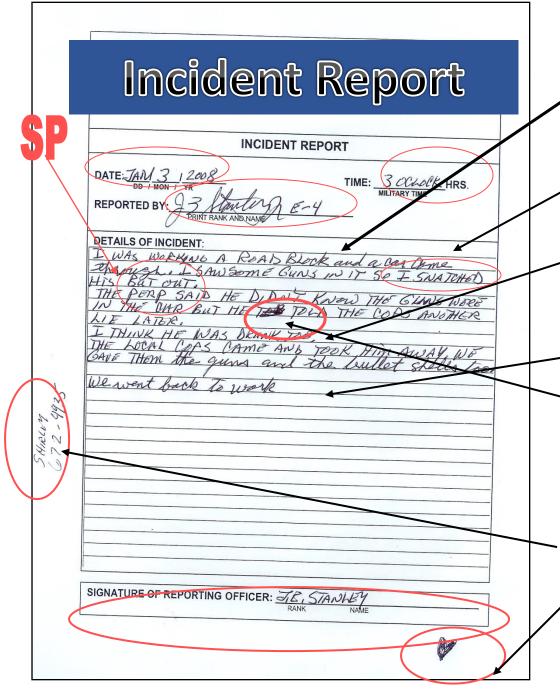
File a Complete and Accurate Report

- Who was involved
- What happened
- When the incident occurred
- How the incident occurred
- Why the incident occurred

- Where the incident occurred
- Action taken
- Chronological
- Legible
- Correct spelling
- Factual vs. Opinion
- May be used in court

Filing Reports

- VDF personnel contacts NCOIC
- NCOIC ensures legibility and completeness
- NCOIC signs bottom
- NCOIC forwards report to 1SG
- 1SG files a copy of the report with the morning report



Where was the roadblock?

What kind of car?

Note your observations not your opinions.

-Times of events?

Neatness!!!

Report may be used in courtfor or against you! LOF 7

Incident Report

INCIDENT REPORT

DATE: 03 17AN 12009 DD / MON / YR

TIME: 1700

MILITARY TIME

REPORTED BY: LPT J.E. STANKEY, IN

DETAILS OF INCIDENT:

ON 3 JANUARY 2009 AT APROX. 1500 HRS, A GRAY 1996 FORD TARRUS, VA LICI NUMBER BRS 49 CAME THROUGH MY MP SETURITY CHECKPOINT AT BROAD STREET AND HERSEPIN ROAD ACCORDING TO SPECIAL ORDERS # 25-10, I SCANNED THE INTERIOR OF THE VEHICLE AND OBSERVED WHAT APPEARED TO BE SEVERAL HAND GUNS LAYING IN THE REAR PASYNGETS FLOOR BOARD.

THE DRIVER PRODUCED A VALID BRIVERS LICENSE IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS ROBERT JONES, (SEE DETHILDS IN FOUN BACK. THE VEHICLE WAS REGISTERED TO JOHN JONES WHO WAS NO PREBENTO

MR JONES WAS ASKED TO EXIT THE VEHICLE AND WAS ESCORTED TO THE FRONT OF THE VETHICLE WHERE I PATTED HIM DOWN FOR WEAPONS.

NCOIC BROWN WAS NOTIFIED AND RESPONSED TO THE SCHOOLE AT 1505, THE MA CHECK POINT WAS CLOSED AT THAT TIME PER SPECIAL ORDERS # 25-10.

MR JONGS STATED HE DID NOT KNOW HOW THE WERPON HAD GOTTON INTO THE CARRUT HE HAD JUST LEFT A BATE AT 12TH AND MAIN STREETS IN THE CITY. HE STATED "I LEAT THE CAR UNLOCKED MAYBE SOMEBODY PUT THE GUNS IN. THE CAR BY ACCIDENT." THE LATER TOLD HENRICO POLICE

HE HAD FOUND THE GUNS IN A TRASH CAN. PUT FLOUR NOY SEARCHOS THE VEHICLE FURTHER WITH THE DRIVER'S CONSENT AND FOUND SEVERAL SPENT . 38 CAL

SIGNATURE OF REPORTING OFFICER:

Any Better?

Incident Report

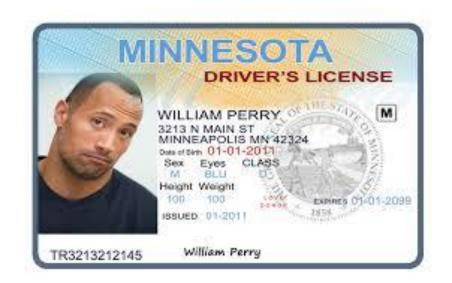
INCIDENT REPORT DATE: 031 JAN 1 2009 TIME: 1700 HRS. REPORTED BY: CPL J. E. STAWLEY, JR PRINT RANK AND NAME DETAILS OF INCIDENT: SHELL CASINGS UNDER THE FRONT PASSENGER SEAF. MR. JONES WAS DETAINED UNTIL HENRICO POLICE ARRIVED ON THE SCENE AT APPROX 1530 HRS, AND WAS TURNED OVER TO OFFICER J.K. DHUSON, SHOTE PASINGS 4 HAND GUNS, DRIVERS LICENSE AND VEHICLE REGISTRATION ALSO TURNES OVER TO OFFICER JOHNSON. VEHICLE WAS TOWERS BY SHORT PUMP JONING ON AUTHORITY OF OFFICER JOHNSON, OFFICER JOHNSON TOOK MR. JONES INTO CUSTODY. THE VEHICLE AND HENRICO POLICE CLOTRED THE SCENE AT APROX 1630 AND THE MP CHERPOINT WAS PLATED BACK INTO OPERATION AT 1635 BY NEOI C BROWN DRIVER: JONES, ROBERT JONAS W/M 52 265 LBS BRN HAIR, BLUE EYES DOB 12-23-55 VA DRIVERS LICENSE - AB 4569348 EMPLOYERS - CHIMNEYS RUS CHIMNEY SWEET 2345 JACKSON BLUD BUMPASS, VA 23999 VEHICLE! 1996 FORIS TAURUS CRAY VALIC # BR549 JONES, JOANN JONES 2345 TACKSON BLVD Bumpass, VA 23599 RECOURED PROPERTYS 4-38 CAL. STOW SHELL CASINGS - ROYOLVER 1-38 CAL SYW REVELVER CHROME #39845008 55HOT 1-40 CAL CLOCK SEMI AUTO PISTOL -BLACK- #61938865 1-50 CAL BLACK POWDER REVOLUDE - RUSTED # 2198- TENNESSE VALLE ARMS 1-32 CAL SYN DEPRINGER - BLUE STEEL # 2222 SIGNATURE OF REPORTING OFFICER: CPL & Johnson M.

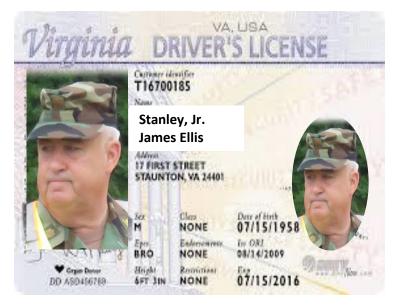
File Your Report

 Based on what just happened, file your Incident Report with your Squad Leader

Use Identification documents on the next slide

You have 10 minutes to turn in your incident report









Exchange Reports!

- You are the NCOIC.
- Review the incident report.
- Is it complete and accurate?
- Is it legible?
- Will you sign off on it as being acceptable for submitting up the chain?
- Make notes on suggested improvements.
- Print and sign YOUR name on the bottom line!

